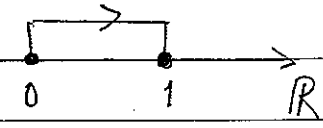


§9 基本群の定義とその基本的な性質 (77頁)

$I = [0, 1] = \{t \in \mathbb{R} : 0 \leq t \leq 1\} =$  $\partial I = \{0, 1\} \subset I$

(X, x_0) : 点付き空間

$\pi_1(X, x_0) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} [(I, \partial I), (X, x_0)] = (X, x_0)^{(I, \partial I)} / \sim$
基本群

今日やること

- $\pi_1(S^1, 1) \cong \mathbb{Z}$ 但, $S^1 = \{z \in \mathbb{C} : |z|=1\} \ni 1$
- X : path-comm α と群 $\pi_1(X, x_0)$ の同型類は、
基点 $x_0 \in X$ の元 α は $\pi_1(X, x_0) \leftarrow$ 基本変群 (fundamental groupoid)
- X : path-comm α と $\pi_1(X, x_0)^{\text{abel}} \cong H_1(X, x_0)$
- van Kampen の定理

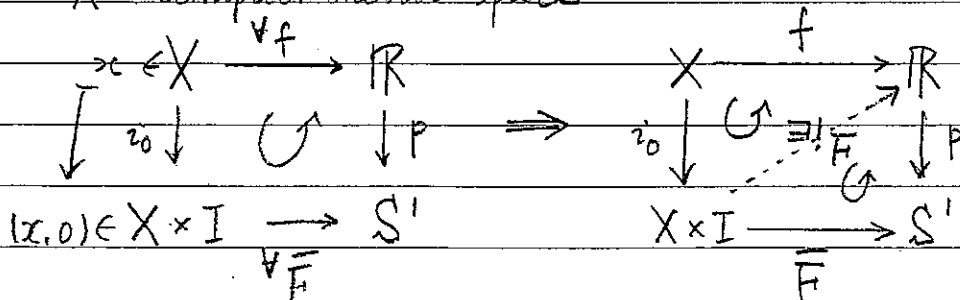
$\pi_1(S^1, 1) \cong \mathbb{Z}$

$S^1 = \{z \in \mathbb{C} : |z|=1\}$

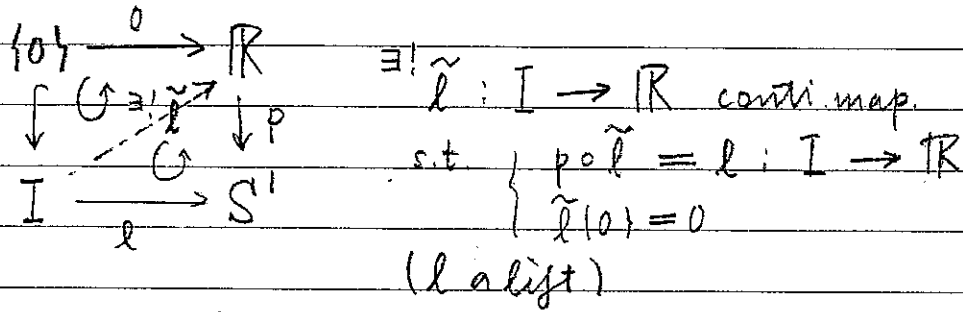
$p: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow S^1, x \mapsto e^{2\pi i x}$

Thm 9.9 (写像 p の CHP)

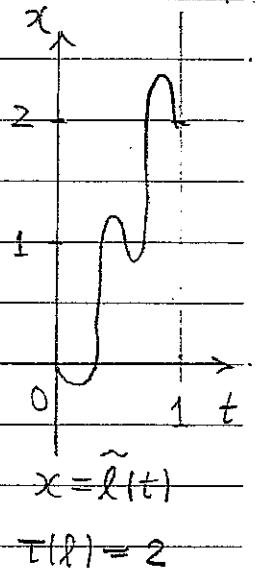
$\forall X$: compact metric space



回転数 $l \in (S^1, 1)(I, \partial I) \mapsto \tau(l) \in \mathbb{Z}$



$\tau(l) := \tilde{l}(1) \in p^{-1}(1) \cong \mathbb{Z}$ l の回転数



定理 9.11

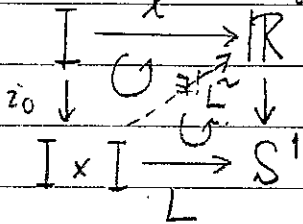
$\tau : \pi_1(S^1, 1) \xrightarrow{\cong} \mathbb{Z}$

- (証明) (1) homotopy 不変
 (2) 準同型
 (3) 単射
 (4) 全射

(1) (\Leftarrow p o CHP)

$l \simeq l' : (I, \partial I) \rightarrow (S^1, 1)$ とする.

$L : l \simeq l' \Rightarrow \exists \tilde{L}$ homotopy
 \tilde{L} : l a lift



$\tilde{L}(t, 1) = \tilde{l}'(1) \left(\Leftarrow \text{lift } \circ \text{-一意性} \right)$

$\tilde{L}(1, s) \in \mathbb{Z}$

$s \in I \Rightarrow \tau \circ \tilde{L} \text{ conti.} \Rightarrow \text{const}$

$\forall p \circ \tilde{L} = l$

$\tilde{l}(1) = L(1, s) = \tilde{l}'(1)$

$\parallel \tau(l)$

$\parallel \tau(l')$

$\parallel \parallel$

(2) $l_1, l_2 \in (S^1, 1)(I, \partial I)$

\tilde{l}_1, \tilde{l}_2 : l_i の lift

$$\tilde{l}(t) = \begin{cases} \tilde{l}_1(2t) & \text{if } 0 \leq t \leq \frac{1}{2} \\ \tilde{l}_1(1) + \tilde{l}_2(2t-1) & \text{if } \frac{1}{2} \leq t \leq 1 \end{cases}$$

これは $l_2 \cdot l_1$ の lift

(3) $l \in (S^1, 1)(I, \partial I)$, $\tau(l) = 0$ と \bar{z}

$\tilde{l} : \text{lift}$ $\tilde{l}(0) = \tilde{l}(1) = 0$

$L(t, s) = p(s\tilde{l}(t))$

$\Rightarrow L : (I, \partial I) \times I \rightarrow (S^1, 1)$

$\Rightarrow [\tilde{l}] = e \in \pi_1(S^1, 1) //$

(4) $l_0 : (I, \partial I) \rightarrow (S^1, 1)$, $t \mapsto e^{2\pi i t}$

$\tilde{l}_0(t) = t$. $\forall z \in \mathbb{Z}$ $\tau(l_0) = \tilde{l}_0(1) = 1 \in \mathbb{Z}$ 生成元 //

命題 9.12 $l : (I, \partial I) \rightarrow (S^1, 1)$ C^∞ map

$\Rightarrow \tau(l) = \frac{1}{2\pi i} \int_l \frac{dz}{z}$

命題 9.13 $n \in \mathbb{Z}$

$f_n : S^1 \rightarrow S^1$, $z \mapsto f_n(z) := z^n$

$\Rightarrow f_{n*} = (n \text{ 倍写像}) : \pi_1(S^1, 1) \cong \mathbb{Z} \hookrightarrow$

基本変群 (\rightsquigarrow 基本群の基点 x_0 と x_1 による)

$X : \text{top. sp.}$

$x_0, x_1 \in X$

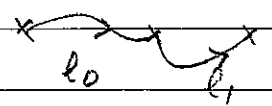
$\Pi X(x_0, x_1) := [(I, 0, 1), (X, x_0, x_1)]$

$= \{ l : I \rightarrow X : \text{conti. map. } l(0) = x_0, l(1) = x_1 \} / \text{端点をよみ homotopy}$

合成 $x_0, x_1, x_2 \in X$

$\Pi X(x_1, x_2) \times \Pi X(x_0, x_1) \rightarrow \Pi X(x_0, x_2)$

$([l_1], [l_0]) \mapsto [l_1 \cdot l_0]$ well defined



但 $(l_1 \cdot l_0)(t) = \begin{cases} l_0(2t) & \text{if } 0 \leq t \leq \frac{1}{2} \\ l_1(2t-1) & \text{if } \frac{1}{2} \leq t \leq 1 \end{cases}$

$$(x_0 = x_1 \text{ のとき } \Pi X(x_0, x_0) = \pi_1(X, x_0))$$

補題 9.14 $x_0, x_1, x_2, x_3 \in X$

$$(1) ([l_2] \cdot [l_1]) \cdot [l_0] = [l_2] \cdot ([l_1] \cdot [l_0]) \in \Pi X(x_0, x_3)$$

$$(\forall [l_\alpha] \in \Pi X(x_\alpha, x_{\alpha+1}), \alpha = 0, 1, 2)$$

$$(2) \forall [l] \in \Pi X(x_0, x_1)$$

$$[l] e_{x_0} = e_{x_1} [l] = [l] \in \Pi X(x_0, x_1)$$

$$(1 \text{ 但, } e_x := [\forall t \mapsto x] \in \Pi X(x, x) = \pi_1(X, x))$$

$$(3) [\bar{l}] \cdot [l] = e_{x_0} \in \Pi X(x_0, x_0)$$

$$\forall [l] \in \Pi X(x_0, x_1) \text{ (但, } \bar{l}(t) = l(1-t))$$

ΠX object: X の点
 morphism: path の homotopy 類
 Object(ΠX) = X : 集合
 3.1.2 の身は同型類
) \Rightarrow 圏 \Rightarrow 群
 圏 \Rightarrow 群

$x_0, x_1 \in X$ 同型 class path-comp がある

$$\Pi X(x_0, x_1) \cong \phi$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$\alpha_*: \pi_1(X, x_0) \rightarrow \pi_1(X, x_1)$$

$$\gamma \mapsto \alpha_* (\gamma) := \alpha \gamma \alpha^{-1} \text{ 同型類}$$

中では

補題 9.15 X : path-comm.

$\Rightarrow \pi_1(X, x_0)$ の群 γ の同型類は基点 $x_0 \in X$ であり

$\Rightarrow \pi_1(X)$ と書くと functor である

X : top. sp

定義 X : 単連結 simply connected, 1-connected

\Leftrightarrow 0) X : path-comm

1) $\pi_1(X) = \{1\}$

補題 9.17 X, Y top. sp

$f: X \rightarrow Y$ homotopy equivalence (基至は考之2.11)

$\Rightarrow \forall x_0 \in X, f_*: \pi_1(X, x_0) \xrightarrow{\cong} \pi_1(Y, f(x_0))$
同型

(証明略 7.11 = p. 8)

基本群のAbel化

X : path-comm. a と $\pi_1(X)^{abel} \cong H_1(X; \mathbb{Z})$

群のAbel化 G : 群

$G^{abel} := G/[G, G]$ Abel化

$[G, G] = \langle \{xyx^{-1}y^{-1} : x, y \in G\} \rangle$ の生成元部分群 $\triangleleft G$

$p: G \rightarrow G^{abel}, x \mapsto x \text{ mod } [G, G]$

普遍性 $\forall A$: abelian group

$G \xrightarrow{\forall f: \text{homom}} A$
 $\downarrow \quad \uparrow$
 $G^{abel} \xrightarrow{\exists \tilde{f}: \text{homom}}$

例 ① $\mathcal{S}_3^{abel} \cong \mathbb{Z}/2$

① $(12)(23)(12)(23) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \neq \sigma_3 \in [\mathcal{S}_3, \mathcal{S}_3]$
sign: $\mathcal{S}_3 / \sigma_3 \cong \mathbb{Z}/2 \quad \forall \sigma_3 \in [\mathcal{S}_3, \mathcal{S}_3]$

② $\forall n \geq 2$. $\text{sign} : \mathcal{V}_n^{\text{abel}} \cong \mathbb{Z}/2$

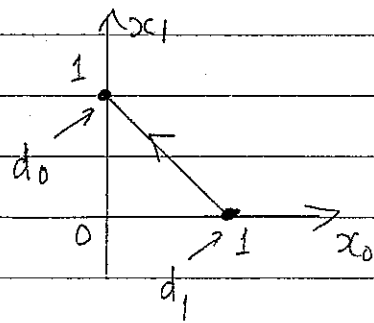
③ $\forall n \geq 3, \forall K : \text{体}$
 $\det : GL(n, K)^{\text{abel}} \cong K^\times$

④ $SL(2, \mathbb{Z})^{\text{abel}} \cong \mathbb{Z}/12$ (← 保型形式 $q = \prod_{n=1}^{\infty} (1 - q^n)^{24}$)
 $q = e^{2\pi\sqrt{-1}\tau}, \text{Im}\tau > 0$

(X, x_0) 点付き空間

$I \cong \Delta^1, t \mapsto (1-t, t)$. 同視

$X^I = X^{\Delta^1}$ とみなす



$l : (I, \partial I) \rightarrow (X, x_0)$ conti. map $l = \gamma \circ \tau$

$\partial_1 l = l(1) - l(0) = x_0 - x_0 = 0 \in S_0(X)$

$l \in Z_1(S_*(X))$

↓

$[l] \in H_1(X)$ がまゝ

定理 9.21 $X : \text{path-conn}$ とする

$\varphi : (X, x_0)^{(I, \partial I)} \rightarrow H_1(X; \mathbb{Z})$

$l \mapsto [l]$ 自然な写像

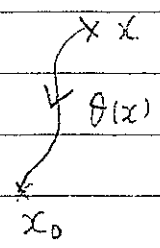
$\Rightarrow \varphi : \pi_1(X, x_0)^{\text{abel}} \xrightarrow{\cong} H_1(X; \mathbb{Z})$ は同型である

(証明略 : $\varphi : \text{well-defined}$ pp 11-13
 $\varphi : \text{同型}$ pp 13-14)

逆の方向 $X : \text{path-conn}$ なら

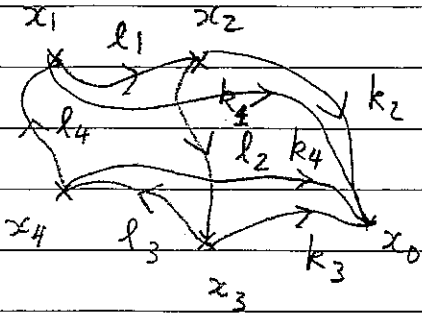
$\exists \theta : X \rightarrow X^I, x \mapsto \theta(x), x \in x_0 \mapsto \tau \in \text{path}$

$\theta(x_0) = c_{x_0} : \text{const } t \in \tau$



↑ と ↓ は

$$u = l_1 + l_2 + l_3 + l_4 \in Z_1(S_*(X)) \quad \partial u = 0$$



$$\partial u = 0$$

$$k_i := \theta(x_i)$$

$$\psi: u \mapsto k_2 \cdot l_1 \cdot k_1^{-1} + k_3 \cdot l_2 \cdot k_2^{-1} + k_4 \cdot l_3 \cdot k_3^{-1} + k_1 \cdot l_4 \cdot k_1^{-1} \in \pi_1(X, x_0)^{abel}$$

$$\psi \psi^{-1}(u) = [u] \quad (\because \partial u = 0 \text{ かつ } k_i \text{ は } \pi_1 \text{ の元})$$

$$\psi \psi^{-1}(l_i) = [l_i] \quad (\because \theta(x_0) = c_{x_0} \text{ (const)}) //$$

§ B. van Kampen の定理

基本群の "Mayer-Vietoris 完全列"

Seifert-van Kampen の定理

X : top. sp.

$$U, V \overset{open}{\subseteq} X, \quad U \cup V = X$$

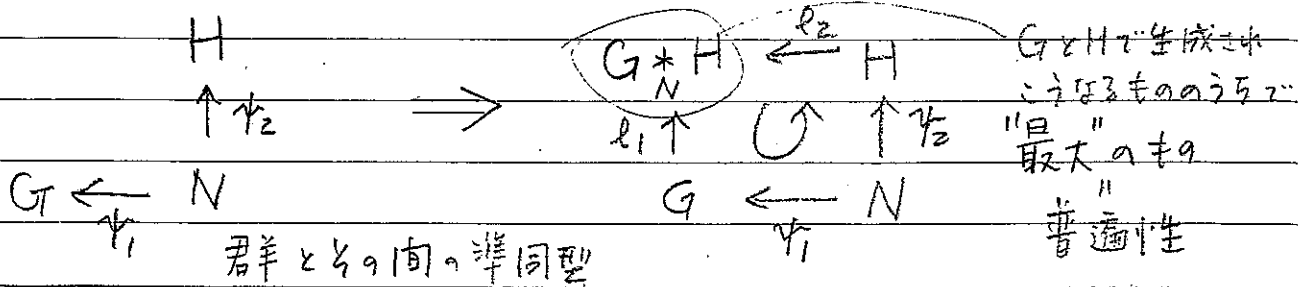
$U \cap V \neq \emptyset$ かつ path-conn.

$$x_0 \in U \cap V$$

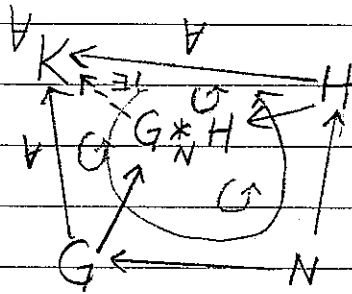
$$\Rightarrow \pi_1(X, x_0) \cong \pi_1(U, x_0) *_{\pi_1(U \cap V, x_0)} \pi_1(V, x_0)$$

高次積

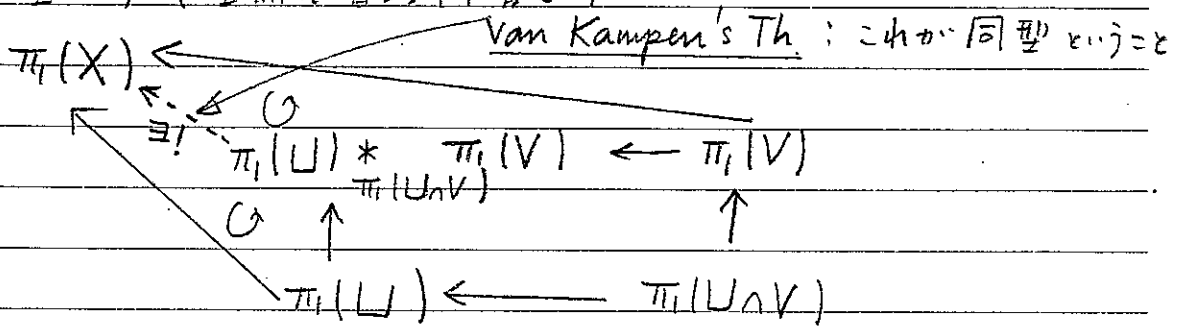
群の高次積 (amalgamated product) $\left(\overset{dual}{\longleftrightarrow} \text{fiber product} \right)$



普遍性



包含準同型列 (基点は省略する)



一つだけ応用

定理 B.6 $n \geq 2 \Rightarrow \pi_1(S^n) = 1$

(証) $P :=$ 北極 $\in S^n$

$Q :=$ 南極 $\in S^n$

$U := S^n - \{Q\} \simeq *$

$V := S^n - \{P\} \simeq *$

$U \cup V \simeq S^{n-1}$ path-con. $\Leftarrow n \geq 2$

$\pi_1(S^n) = \langle \langle \pi_1(S^{n-1}) \rangle \rangle = \langle \langle 1 \rangle \rangle$

(1 で生成されるものは $\langle 1 \rangle$ だけ) //

注意 $U \cup V$: path-con は不可欠

もし不要なら 同様の議論で $\pi_1(S^1) = 1$ とするはず!