

§ 11 写像度とその局所化

 $n \geq 1$ $[S^n] \in H_n(S^n) \cong \mathbb{Z}$ 生成元 $f: S^n \rightarrow S^n$ 連続写像 $\deg f \in \mathbb{Z}$ 写像度 何重にかかっているか?

$$f_*[S^n] = (\deg f)[S^n] \in H_n(S^n)$$

例 $S^1 = \{z \in \mathbb{C} : |z|=1\}$, $a \in \mathbb{Z}$ $f_a: z \in S^1 \mapsto z^a \in S^1$ $\deg(f_a) = a$ (Th 4.5)

今日やること $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{写像度を一般化} \Rightarrow n\text{-dim. conn. closed ori. } C^\infty \text{ mfd} \\ \text{写像度の局所化} \end{array} \right. \xrightarrow{T_x \text{ と } T_x^*} \quad \left(\text{§13で示す} \right)$

 $X, Y: n\text{-dim. conn. oriented closed } C^\infty \text{ mfd}$ $f: X \rightarrow Y$ C^∞ map, $q \in Y$ regular value

$$\Rightarrow \deg f = \sum_{p \in f^{-1}(q)} \text{sign}((df)_p: T_p X \rightarrow T_q Y)$$

何重にかかっているか?

 $n \geq 1$ X : 位相空間条件 (11.0) (\longrightarrow 写像度の定義と局所化)(11.0.0) X : Hausdorff 空間(11.0.1) $H_n(X) \cong \mathbb{Z}$ (11.0.2) $\forall p \in X$ $j_p: X = (X, \phi) \hookrightarrow (X, X - \{p\})$ inclusion $1 = \tau_{11} \tau$ $j_{p*}: H_n(X) \xrightarrow{\cong} H_n(X, X - \{p\})$ 同型

補題 11.1 S^m は (11.0) と同値

(証) (11.0.0) 明らか. (11.0.1) $H_m(S^m) \cong \mathbb{Z}$ (Th 3.6)

(11.0.2) $S^m - \{p\} \approx \mathbb{R}^m \approx *$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} H_m(S^m - \{p\}) & \rightarrow & H_m(S^m) & \xrightarrow{\cong} & H_m(S^m, S^m - \{p\}) & \rightarrow & H_{m-1}(S^m - \{p\}) \\ \parallel & & & & \parallel & & \parallel \\ 0 & & & & 0 & & // \end{array}$$

§13: X : n -dim orientable connected closed C^∞ manifold
 $\Rightarrow X$ は (11.0) と同値

写像度 X, Y, Z, \dots (11.0) と同値空間.

生成元 $[X] \in H_m(X) \cong \mathbb{Z}$, $[Y] \in H_m(Y) \cong \mathbb{Z}$.

$\forall f: X \rightarrow Y$ conti. map $\exists!$ $\deg f \in \mathbb{Z}$

$$f_*[X] = (\deg f)[Y] \in H_m(Y) \cong \mathbb{Z}$$

$\deg f$: 生成元 $[X], [Y]$ に関する f の 写像度 (mapping degree)

補題 11.2

$$(1) \deg(1_X) = 1$$

$$(2) X \xrightarrow{f} Y \xrightarrow{g} Z \Rightarrow \deg(g \circ f) = (\deg g)(\deg f)$$

$$(3) f \simeq f' \Rightarrow \deg f = \deg f'$$

$$(4) f: X \rightarrow Y \text{ homotopy equivalence}$$

$$\Rightarrow \deg f = \pm 1$$

補題 11.3 $f: X \rightarrow Y$ conti. map

$$\deg f \neq 0$$

$$\Rightarrow f \text{ は 全射 である}$$

(証) 対偶を示す: $\exists q \in Y - f(X) \Rightarrow \deg f = 0$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \exists X & & H_n(X) \\ \swarrow \cup \downarrow f & \Rightarrow & \swarrow \cup \downarrow f_* \searrow \cup \\ Y - \{p\} \hookrightarrow Y & & H_n(Y - \{p\}) \rightarrow H_n(Y) \rightarrow H_n(Y, Y - \{p\}) \text{ (exact)} \end{array}$$

写像度の局所化

(準備)

補題 11.4 X : Hausdorff 空間

$$\Rightarrow \forall p \in X \quad p \in \bigcup^{\text{open}} U \subset X$$

$$\hookrightarrow \iota_{U,p*} : H_n(U, U - \{p\}) \xrightarrow{\cong} H_n(X, X - \{p\}) \text{ inclusion homom}$$

$$\text{(証)} \quad X - \{p\} \stackrel{\text{open}}{\subset} X \quad \parallel \quad \overline{X - U} = X - U \subset X - \{p\} = (X - \{p\}) \quad \parallel$$

 X, Y 位相空間 $f: X \rightarrow Y$ 連続写像 $p \in X$ 定義 f は p において locally homeomorphi

$$\stackrel{\text{def}}{\iff} p \in \exists U \stackrel{\text{open}}{\subset} X, \quad f(p) \in \exists V \stackrel{\text{open}}{\subset} Y$$

$$f|_U : U \xrightarrow{\cong} V \text{ homeo}$$

例 $X, Y: C^\infty \text{ mfd's}$ $f: X \rightarrow Y$ $C^\infty \text{ map}$, $p \in X$

$$(df)_p : T_p X \xrightarrow{\cong} T_{f(p)} Y \text{ 同型}$$

$$\Rightarrow f \text{ は } p \text{ において local homeo. (逆写像定理)}$$

 $X, Y: (1, 0)$ 正則空間 $p \in X$

$$\partial p_* : H_n(X) \rightarrow H_n(X, X - \{p\})$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \downarrow & & \downarrow \\ [X] & \longmapsto & \partial p_* [X] =: [X]_p \end{array}$$

$[X]$ の定数は p における
 X の (homology 的) 向き
orientation

 $f: X \rightarrow Y$ conti. map $p \in X$ において local homeo. U, V との通し

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 [X]_p \in H_m(X, X - \{p\}) & & H_m(Y, Y - \{f(p)\}) \ni (\deg_p f) [Y]_{f(p)} \\
 \uparrow \text{L}_{U,p}^* \uparrow \text{HIS} & & \text{HIS} \uparrow \text{L}_{V,f(p)}^* \\
 H_m(U, U - \{p\}) & \xrightarrow[f_*]{\cong} & H_m(V, V - \{f(p)\})
 \end{array}$$

$\exists!$ $\deg_p f \in \{\pm 1\}$ 局所的写像度

定理 11.5. (写像度の局所化)

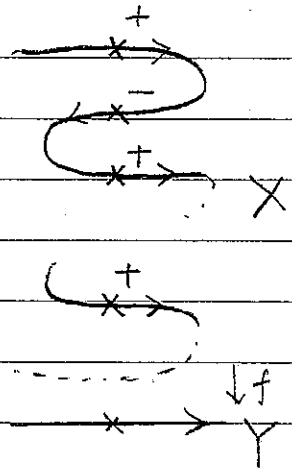
$X, Y: (11, 0)$ と共に可

$[X], [Y]$ が与えられる

$q \in Y$ $\# f^{-1}(q) \leq +\infty$

$\forall p \in f^{-1}(q)$ において f は loc. homeo.

$\Rightarrow \deg f = \sum_{p \in f^{-1}(q)} \deg_p f$



$\deg f = 2$

証明

$f^{-1}(q) = \{p_1, p_2, \dots, p_m\}$
 $q \in \exists V \overset{\text{open}}{\subset} Y, p_i \in \exists U_i \overset{\text{open}}{\subset} X$

s.t. $[U_i \cap U_j = \emptyset \text{ for } i \neq j \quad (\Leftarrow \text{Hausdorff 性})$
 $f|_{U_i}: U_i \xrightarrow{\cong} V$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 [X]_1 & \xrightarrow{\quad} & (\deg f) [Y] \\
 \downarrow \delta_* & \uparrow f_* & \downarrow \delta_* \\
 H_m(X) & \xrightarrow{\quad} & H_m(Y) \\
 \downarrow \delta_* & \uparrow f_* & \downarrow \delta_* \\
 \delta_* [X] \in H_m(X, X - f^{-1}(q)) & \xrightarrow{f_*} & H_m(Y, Y - \{q\}) \ni (\deg f) [Y]_q \\
 \uparrow \text{HIS exc} & \uparrow f_* & \uparrow \text{HIS exc} \\
 \bigoplus_{i=1}^m H_m(U_i, U_i - \{p_i\}) & \xrightarrow{f_*} & H_m(V, V - \{q\}) \\
 \uparrow \text{L}_{U_i, p_i}^* & & \uparrow \text{L}_{V, q}^* \\
 \sum_{i=1}^m (\text{L}_{U_i, p_i}^*)^{-1} [X]_{p_i} & \xrightarrow{\quad} & \sum_{i=1}^m (\text{L}_{V, q}^*)^{-1} (\deg_{p_i} f) [Y]_q
 \end{array}$$

補題 11.6. $\deg_p (g \circ f) = (\deg_{f(p)} g) (\deg_p f)$

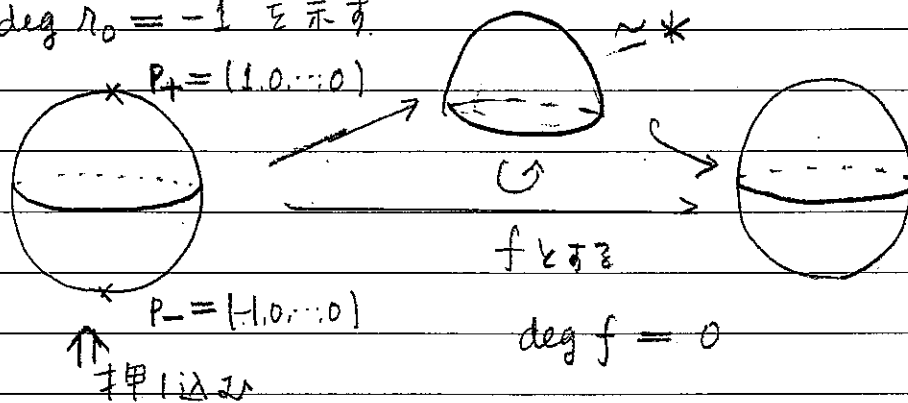
写像度の計算

$0 \leq i \leq m$

$r_i: (x_0, \dots, x_{i-1}, x_i, x_{i+1}, \dots, x_m) \in S^m \mapsto (x_0, \dots, x_{i-1}, -x_i, x_{i+1}, \dots, x_m) \in S^m$
 鏡映

補題 11.7 $\deg(r_i) = -1$

(証) $\deg r_0 = -1$ を示す



$f \equiv p_{\pm}$ loc. homeo. $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} f = \text{id near } p_+ \\ f = r_0 \text{ near } p_- \end{array} \right.$

$0 = \deg f = \deg_{p_+} f + \deg_{p_-} f = 1 + \deg_{p_-} r_0$

$\therefore \deg r_0 = \deg_{p_-} r_0 = -1$ //
 (r_0 : homeo)

系 11.8 $\deg(-1: S^m \rightarrow S^m) = (-1)^{m+1}$

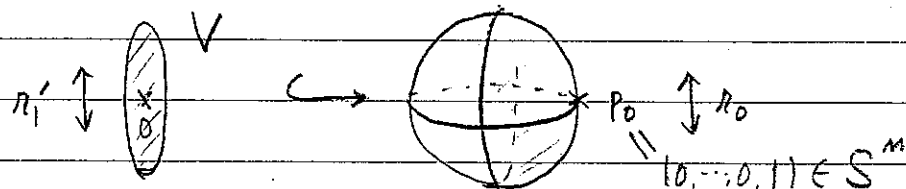
(証) $-1 = r_0 r_1 \dots r_m$ //
 ($m+1$ 個)

$\mu_0 \in H_m(\mathbb{R}^m, \mathbb{R}^m - \{0\}) \cong \mathbb{Z}$ 生成元 以下 fix する

$r'_i: \mathbb{R}^m \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m, (y_1, y_2, \dots, y_m) \mapsto (-y_1, y_2, \dots, y_m)$

命題 11.9 $r'_i * \mu_0 = -\mu_0 \in H_m(\mathbb{R}^m, \mathbb{R}^m - \{0\})$

(証明) $V := \{y \in \mathbb{R}^m; \|y\| < 1\}$ $\|\cdot\|$: Euclid norm

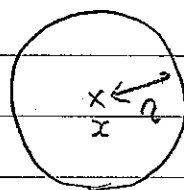


$$\begin{array}{ccc} \in H_m(V, V - \{0\}) \cong H_m(S^m, S^m - \{p_0\}) \cong H_m(S^m) & & \\ \uparrow & & \uparrow \\ \mu_0 & \xrightarrow{\cong} & \mu_0 \end{array}$$

$\mu_1^* = -1 \longleftarrow \mu_0^* = -1$ //

\mathbb{R}^m の homology と 微分同相

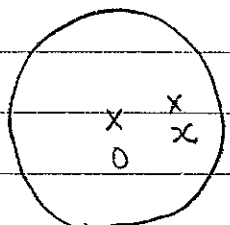
記号 $x \in \mathbb{R}^m, r > 0$



$B_m(x, r) := \{y \in \mathbb{R}^m; \|y - x\| \leq r\}$ $\|\cdot\|$: Euclid norm

以下 生成元 $\mu_0 \in H_m(\mathbb{R}^m, \mathbb{R}^m - \{0\}) \cong \mathbb{Z}$ を固定する.

$\Rightarrow \forall x \in \mathbb{R}^m$ には \mathbb{Z} 生成元 $\mu_x \in H_m(\mathbb{R}^m, \mathbb{R}^m - \{x\})$ が \exists する
 $R \cong \|x\| \Rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$



$$\begin{array}{ccccc} H_m(\mathbb{R}^m, \mathbb{R}^m - \{0\}) & \cong & H_m(\mathbb{R}^m, \mathbb{R}^m - B_m(0, R)) & \cong & H_m(\mathbb{R}^m, \mathbb{R}^m - \{x\}) \\ \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \\ \mu_0 & \xrightarrow{\cong} & & \xrightarrow{\cong} & \mu_x \end{array}$$

$U \subset \mathbb{R}^m, x \in U$

$$H_m(U, U - \{x\}) \cong H_m(\mathbb{R}^m, \mathbb{R}^m - \{x\})$$

\downarrow
 μ_x と対応

補題 11.10. $U_1, U_2 \subset \mathbb{R}^m$ $f: U_1 \rightarrow U_2$ C^∞ diffeo
 $x \in U_1$

$$f_* \mu_x = \frac{\det(Jf)_x}{|\det(Jf)_x|} \mu_{f(x)} \in H_m(U_2, U_2 - \{f(x)\})$$

(証) 3つの場合に示せばよい.

(1) $f =$ 平行移動 $x \mapsto x + c$, $c \in \mathbb{R}^m$

(2) $x = 0$, $f(0) = 0$, $(Jf)_0 = 1_m$ (単位行列)

(3) $x = 0$, $f = A \in GL_m(\mathbb{R})$

(1) } homotopy $z: 1_{\mathbb{R}^m} = z(0)$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x \mapsto x + t c \\ t f(x) + (1-t)x \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow f_* \mu_x = \mu_{f(x)}$
 (2) }

(3) $GL_m(\mathbb{R})$ の生成元 a を用いて Γ 計算する

互換 $\begin{pmatrix} z & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \simeq R_i'$
 行列 homotopic.

$Q(a) := \begin{pmatrix} a & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \simeq Q\left(\frac{a}{|a|}\right) = \begin{pmatrix} 1_m \\ R_i \end{pmatrix}$ Γ 計算

$R(b) := \begin{pmatrix} 1 & b & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \simeq 1_m$ //

複素解析写像との関係

補題 11.12 $U_1, U_2 \subset \mathbb{C}^n$ $f: U_1 \rightarrow U_2$ cpx anal. diffeo

$\forall x \in U_1$, $f_* \mu_x = \mu_{f(x)} \in H_{2n}(U_2, U_2 - \{f(x)\})$

(証) $\det(Jf_{\mathbb{R}}) = |\det J^{\mathbb{C}} f|^2 \geq 0 //$

C^∞ mfd $=$ 与える

X : n -dim C^∞ mfd

(U, φ, V) : chart of X

$\Leftrightarrow U \subset X$, $V \subset \mathbb{R}^n$, $\varphi: U \xrightarrow{\cong} V$ C^∞ diffeo

$\{ (U_\alpha, \varphi_\alpha, V_\alpha) \}_{\alpha \in A}$ atlas

0) $\forall \alpha \in A$ $(U_\alpha, \varphi_\alpha, V_\alpha)$: chart

1) $X = \bigcup_{\alpha \in A} U_\alpha$

X : oriented
 $\stackrel{\text{def}}{\iff}$ \exists atlas $\{(U_\alpha, \varphi_\alpha, V_\alpha)\}_{\alpha \in A}$ $\forall \alpha \neq \beta \in A$
 $\forall \alpha, \beta \in A, \forall p \in U_\alpha \cap U_\beta \quad \det(J \varphi_\beta \varphi_\alpha^{-1})_{\varphi_\alpha(p)} > 0$

よって

(U, φ, V) : \mathbb{R}^n chart
 $\stackrel{\text{def}}{\iff}$ (U, φ, V) : chart
 $\forall \alpha \in A, \forall p \in U \cap U_\alpha \quad \det(J \varphi_\alpha \varphi^{-1})_{\varphi(p)} > 0$
 $p \in X$

$\mu_p := \varphi_*^{-1} \mu_{\varphi(p)} \in H_n(X, X - \{p\})$ 生成元

$\exists \mathbb{R}^n$ chart (U, φ, V) : \mathbb{R}^n chart $(\Leftarrow \text{Lem 11.10})$

定理 11.13 X : oriented n -dim. closed connected C^∞ mfd

$\implies H_n(X) \cong \mathbb{Z}$

$\exists! \mu_X \in H_n(X)$ 生成元 $\forall p \in X, j_{p*} \mu_X = \mu_p$

$\langle \mu_X, X \rangle = \langle (1, 0), \mathbb{R}^n \rangle$

(§13 を示す)

X, Y : n -dim oriented C^∞ mfd's.

f は p に近づく

$f: X \rightarrow Y$ C^∞ map

\nearrow loc. homeo

$p \in X$ regular point of $f \stackrel{\text{def}}{\iff} (df)_p: T_p X \xrightarrow{\cong} T_{f(p)} Y$

$\text{sign}(df)_p \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \begin{cases} +1 & (df)_p \text{ は 向きを保持} \\ -1 & \text{逆にする} \end{cases}$

補題 11.14 $\deg_p(f) = \text{sign}(df)_p$ (\Leftarrow Lem 11.10)

定理 11.15 X, Y : n -dim oriented conn. closed C^∞ mfd's

$f: X \rightarrow Y$ C^∞ map $q \in Y$ regular value

$\deg f = \sum_{p \in f^{-1}(q)} \text{sign}(df)_p$

定理 11.16 $v \geq 1$

X, Y : v -dim. closed con. complex analytic mfds

$f: X \rightarrow Y$ holomorphic map

$q \in Y$ regular value

$$\Rightarrow \deg(f) = \# f^{-1}(q)$$

例 11 $m \in \mathbb{Z}$

$$g: \mathbb{C}P^1 \rightarrow \mathbb{C}P^1, z \mapsto z^m$$

$0, \infty$ 以外は正則値

$$\deg g = |m|$$