

§ 10 空間対の homology 群

(X, A) : 空間対 pair of spaces ($\Leftrightarrow X$: top sp, $A \subset X$ subsp)

① $H_n(X, A)$, $n \geq 0$, 対の homology 群

$f: (X, A) \rightarrow (Y, B)$ 連続写像

} 共変函手

$\Rightarrow f_*: H_n(X, A) \rightarrow H_n(Y, B)$ 誘導準同型

$\partial_*: H_n(X, A) \rightarrow H_{n-1}(A)$ 連結準同型 自然性をもつ

② $D^m = \{(x_1, \dots, x_m) \in \mathbb{R}^m; \sum x_i^2 \leq 1\}$ $n=2$

$$H_g(D^m, D^m - \{0\}) = H_g(D^m, \partial D^m) = \begin{cases} \mathbb{Z} & \text{if } g=m \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

③ 切除定理

(土屋昭博先生曰「A を袋に挿入」 after 松屋厚氏)

② + ③

④ M : n -mfd $p \in M$

$$H_g(M, M - \{p\}) = \begin{cases} \mathbb{Z} & \text{if } g=n \\ 0 & \text{if } g \neq n \end{cases}$$

⑤ $H_n(\Delta^m, \Delta^m - \{p\}) = H_n(D^m, D^m - \{0\}) \cong \mathbb{Z}$

\downarrow $p \in \text{Int } \Delta^m$

$[1_{\Delta^m}: \Delta^m \rightarrow \Delta^m]$ は生成元

(X, A) : 空間対

$i: A \hookrightarrow X$ 包含写像

$i_*: S_*(A) \rightarrow S_*(X)$ 包含準同型

単射 ($\Leftarrow A^{\Delta^m} \rightarrow X^{\Delta^m}$: 単射, Lem 2.2)

$n \geq 0$

$$S_n(X, A) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} S_n(X) / i_* S_n(A)$$

$$\partial_n: S_n(X, A) \rightarrow S_{n-1}(X, A)$$

$$u + i_* S_n(A) \mapsto \partial_n u + i_* S_{n-1}(A)$$

$$\left(\text{well-defined } \partial_n i_* S_n(A) = i_* \partial_n S_n(A) \in i_* S_{n-1}(A) \right)$$

$$\partial_{n-1} \partial_n = 0$$

$$S_*(X, A) := \{ S_n(X, A), \partial_n \}_{n \geq 0} \text{ chain complex}$$

$$H_n(X, A) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} H_n(S_*(X, A))$$

対 (X, A) の (整係数特異) 第 n homology 群

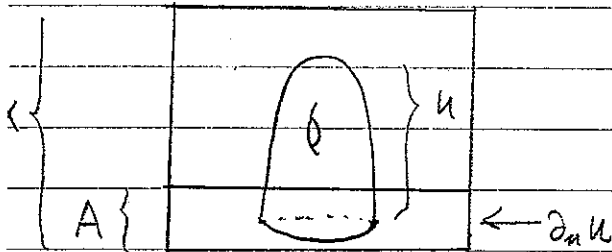
$$0 \rightarrow S_*(A) \xrightarrow{i_*} S_*(X) \xrightarrow{j_*} S_*(X, A) \rightarrow 0 \text{ (exact)}$$

単射
natural projection

\Rightarrow 対 (X, A) の homology 完全列

$$\cdots \xrightarrow{i_*} H_n(X) \xrightarrow{j_*} H_n(X, A) \xrightarrow{\partial_*} H_{n-1}(A) \xrightarrow{i_*} H_{n-1}(X) \rightarrow \cdots$$

$$\cdots \rightarrow H_1(X, A) \rightarrow H_0(A) \rightarrow H_0(X) \rightarrow H_0(X, A) \rightarrow 0 \text{ (exact)}$$



$$u \in S_n(X)$$

$$\partial_n(u + i_* S_n(A)) = 0$$

$$\partial_n u \in i_* S_{n-1}(A)$$

$$\partial_{n+1} \partial_n u = 0 \neq 0$$

$\partial_n u$: cycle in A

$$\partial_*[u] = [\partial_n u] \in H_{n-1}(A)$$

$f: (X, A) \rightarrow (Y, B)$ 空間対の連続写像

($\Leftrightarrow f: X \rightarrow Y$ 連続写像, $f(A) \subset B$)

$$f_*: S_n(X, A) \rightarrow S_n(Y, B)$$

$$u + i_* S_n(A) \mapsto f_* u + i_* S_n(B)$$

(well-defined

$$f_* i_* S_n(A) \subset i_* S_n(B)) //$$

$\Rightarrow f_*: H_n(X, A) \rightarrow H_n(Y, B)$ 誘導準同型

$$\text{変換関手} \begin{cases} (g \circ f)_* = g_* \circ f_* \\ (1_{(X, A)})_* = 1_{H_n(X, A)} \end{cases}$$

例 (-1) $H_*(X, \phi) = H_*(X)$

$$[(*) \ S_*(X, \phi) = S_*(X) / \overbrace{S_*(\phi)}^{\cong} = S_*(X) //$$

$X = (X, \phi)$ とおける

$j: X = (X, \phi) \rightarrow (X, A)$ 包含写像

$j_*: H_n(X) \rightarrow H_n(X, A)$ 包含準同型

(0) (X, x_0) 点付き空間:

$$\begin{cases} H_n(\{x_0\}) = 0 \text{ for } n \geq 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\Downarrow j_*: H_0(\{x_0\}) \rightarrow H_0(X) \text{ 単射}$$

$$H_n(X, x_0) = H_n(X) \text{ for } n \geq 1$$

$$H_n(X, x_0) = \tilde{H}_n(X) \text{ for } n \geq 0 \text{ 複約 homology}$$

$$X: \text{path-conn とおけば } H_0(X, x_0) = \tilde{H}_0(X) = 0$$

$$(1) \ D^m = \{ (x_1, \dots, x_m) \in \mathbb{R}^m : \sum_{i=1}^m x_i^2 \leq 1 \}$$

$$S^{m-1} = \{ \quad \quad \quad = 1 \}$$

命題 10.1 $\forall m \geq 1$

$$H_g(D^m, S^{m-1}) = \begin{cases} \mathbb{Z} & \text{if } g = m \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

(証明) $g \geq 2$ とおける

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} H_g(D^m) & \rightarrow & H_g(D^m, S^{m-1}) & \xrightarrow{j_*} & H_{g-1}(S^{m-1}) & \rightarrow & H_g(D^m) \\ \parallel & & \parallel & & \parallel & & \parallel \\ 0 & & 0 & & \begin{cases} \mathbb{Z} & \text{if } m = g \geq 2 \\ 0 & \text{if } m \neq g \geq 2 \end{cases} & & 0 \end{array}$$

$g = 1$ のとき

$$H_1(D^m) \rightarrow H_1(D^m, S^{m-1}) \xrightarrow{\partial_*} H_0(S^{m-1}) \xrightarrow{z_*} H_0(D^m) \rightarrow H_0(D^m, S^{m-1}) \rightarrow 0$$

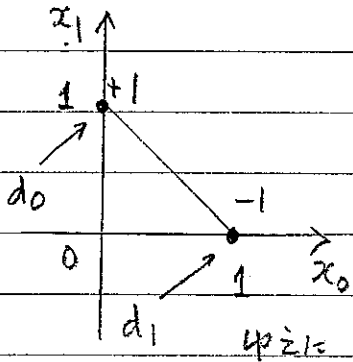
$n \geq 2$ のとき $H_1(D^m, S^{m-1}) = H_0(D^m, S^{m-1}) = 0$.

$n = 1$ のとき $S^0 = \{\pm 1\}$, $P_{\pm} := \pm 1 \in S^0$

$$0 \rightarrow H_1(D^1, S^0) \xrightarrow{\partial_*} H_0(S^0) \xrightarrow{\cong} H_0(D^1) \rightarrow H_0(D^1, S^0) \rightarrow 0 \text{ (exact)}$$

$\mathbb{Z}[P_+] \oplus \mathbb{Z}[P_-] \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$ (生成元)

$$H_1(D^1, S^0) \cong \mathbb{Z}([P_+] - [P_-]) \cong \mathbb{Z}$$



$$L: \Delta^1 \rightarrow D^1 \quad (x_0, x_1) \mapsto x_1 - x_0$$

$$\partial_1 L = d_0 L - d_1 L = P_+ - P_- \in z_* S_0(S^0)$$

$$L + z_* S_1(S^0) \in Z_1(S_*(D^1, S^0))$$

$$\partial_* [L] = [P_+] - [P_-] \in H_0(S^0) \text{ 生成元}$$

補題 10.2 $[L] \in H_1(D^1, S^0) \cong \mathbb{Z}$ は生成元である

一般論にもとづいて

$f: (X, A) \rightarrow (Y, B)$ 連続写像

$$\Rightarrow 0 \rightarrow S_*(A) \rightarrow S_*(X) \rightarrow S_*(X, A) \rightarrow 0$$

$$\begin{matrix} f_* \downarrow & f_* \downarrow & f_* \downarrow \\ 0 \rightarrow S_*(B) \rightarrow S_*(Y) \rightarrow S_*(Y, B) \rightarrow 0 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} \rightarrow H_m(A) \rightarrow H_m(X) \rightarrow H_m(X, A) \xrightarrow{\partial_*} H_{m-1}(A) \rightarrow H_{m-1}(X) \rightarrow \\ \downarrow \cong \downarrow \cong \downarrow \cong \downarrow \cong \downarrow \cong \\ \rightarrow H_m(B) \rightarrow H_m(Y) \rightarrow H_m(Y, B) \xrightarrow{\partial_*} H_{m-1}(B) \rightarrow H_{m-1}(Y) \rightarrow \end{matrix}$$

∂_* の自然性

補題 10.3

$$\begin{aligned} & \forall n \geq 0 \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} f_* : H_n(A) \rightarrow H_n(B) \\ f_* : H_n(X) \rightarrow H_n(Y) \end{array} \right\} \text{同型} \\ \Rightarrow & \forall n \geq 0 \quad f_* : H_n(X, A) \rightarrow H_n(Y, B) \quad \text{同型} \end{aligned}$$

(pf) 5-lemma //

$$\text{系 10.4} \quad H_g(D^m, D^{m-1}) = \begin{cases} \mathbb{Z} & \text{if } g=m \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

(pf) $(D^m, S^{m-1}) \hookrightarrow (D^m, D^{m-1})$ = 補題 10.3 に適用 //定理 10.5 (切除定理) X : 位相空間

$U \subset A \subset X$

仮定 $\bar{U} \subset A$

$$\Rightarrow H_n(X-U, A-U) \cong H_n(X, A) \quad (\forall n \geq 0)$$

(包含準同型による同型)

(証) $B := X-U, A \cap B = A-U$

$$H_*(X-U, A-U) = H_*(B, A \cap B) = H_* \left(\frac{S_*(B)}{S_*(A) \cap S_*(B)} \right)$$

$$\text{第2同型定理} \quad H_* \left(\frac{S_*(A) + S_*(B)}{S_*(A)} \right) \cong H_*(X, A) \quad \left(\begin{array}{l} S_*(A \cap B) \\ = S_*(A) \cap S_*(B) \end{array} \right)$$

これは示せばよい,

$$S'_* := S_*(A) + S_*(B) \rightarrow S_*(X)$$

これは homology の同型を言及導ける

$$\left[\text{(pf)} \quad \overset{\circ}{A} \cup \overset{\circ}{B} = \overset{\circ}{A} \cup (X-U) = \overset{\circ}{A} \cup (X-\bar{U}) \subset \overset{\circ}{A} \cup (X-\overset{\circ}{A}) \Rightarrow \right.$$

$\bar{U} \subset \overset{\circ}{A}$

$\hat{z} = z$ Th. 8.2 がつかえる //

$$0 \rightarrow S_*(A) \rightarrow S'_* \rightarrow S'_*/S_*(A) \rightarrow 0$$

$$0 \rightarrow S_*(A) \rightarrow S_*(X) \rightarrow S_*(X, A) \rightarrow 0$$

homology の同型を誘導する

⇒ 5-lemma 用

$$H_*(S'_*/S_*(A)) \cong H_*(X, A) \quad // Th$$

応用

$$X/A := X/\sim$$

$$x \sim x' \stackrel{\text{def}}{\iff} (x = x' \text{ または } (x \in A \text{ かつ } x' \in A))$$

A を一点に縮めた空間

$$p: X \rightarrow X/A \quad \text{自然射影} \quad A/A := p(A)$$

定理 10.6. A が「まじまじ」閉集合 かつ

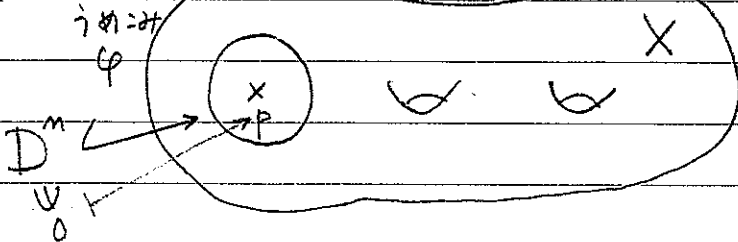
$$p_*: H_*(X, A) \cong H_*(X/A, A/A) \cong \tilde{H}_*(X/A)$$

(証明略 pp 9-10)

定理 10.7. X: n次元位相多様体 (境界なし) p ∈ X

$$\Rightarrow H_g(X, X - \{p\}) = H_g(D^n, D^n - \{0\}) = \begin{cases} \mathbb{Z} & \text{if } g = n \\ 0 & \text{if } g \neq n \end{cases}$$

(証)



$$A = X - \{p\}$$

$$U = X - \phi(D^n)$$

よってこの除去定理を適用

$$\bar{U} \subset A^0$$

//

定理 10.9 对 a homology 群 π_n

(1) 函子性

(2) homotopy 不变性

(3) $H_0(X, A) = \mathbb{Z}(\pi_0(X) - i_* \pi_0(A))$

(4) Mayer-Vietoris 完全列

が成立する (p. 11-)

三对 (triple) a homology 完全列

定義 (X, A, A') : triple of spaces
 $\begin{matrix} \xrightarrow{\text{def}} \\ \xrightarrow{\text{def}} \end{matrix} X: \text{top space. } A' \subset A \subset X \quad (\text{triple} \xrightarrow{\text{def}} \text{triad})$

$$S_*(A') \subset S_*(A) \subset S_*(X)$$

第三同型定理

$$S_*(X, A) = \frac{S_*(X)}{S_*(A)} = \frac{S_*(X)/S_*(A')}{S_*(A)/S_*(A')} = \frac{S_*(X, A')}{S_*(X, A)}$$

$$0 \rightarrow S_*(A, A') \xrightarrow{z_*} S_*(X, A') \xrightarrow{j_*} S_*(X, A) \rightarrow 0 \quad (\text{exact})$$

$$\Rightarrow \dots \xrightarrow{\partial_*} H_n(A, A') \xrightarrow{z_*} H_n(X, A') \xrightarrow{j_*} H_n(X, A) \xrightarrow{\partial_*} H_{n-1}(A, A') \rightarrow \dots$$

三对 a homology 完全列 自然性 (exact)

講義の折り返し地点

$n \geq 1$

$$\Delta^n = \{ (x_0, x_1, \dots, x_n) \in \mathbb{R}^{n+1}; \forall x_i \geq 0, \sum_{i=0}^n x_i = 1 \}$$

$$\partial \Delta^n = \{ (x_0, x_1, \dots, x_n) \in \Delta^n; \exists x_i = 0 \}$$

$$(\Delta^n, \partial \Delta^n) \approx (D^n, S^{n-1}) \quad (\text{Lem 5.10})$$

$$H_n(\Delta^n, \partial \Delta^n) = H_n(D^n, S^{n-1}) \cong \mathbb{Z} \text{ a 生成元?}$$

$$I_n \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} I_{\Delta^n}: \Delta^n \rightarrow \Delta^n$$

$$\partial I_n = \sum_{i=0}^n (-1)^i d_i^{n-1} \in S_{n-1}(\partial \Delta^n)$$

$$I_n + z_* S_n(\partial \Delta^n) \in Z_n(S_*(\Delta^n, \partial \Delta^n))$$

定理 10.10, $[1_m] \in H_m(\Delta^m, \partial\Delta^m) \cong \mathbb{Z}$ は生成元である

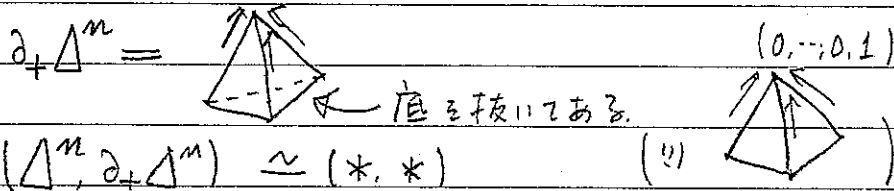
(証明) $n \geq 1$ による帰納法, $n=1$ Lem 10.2 の既証

$n \geq 2$ とする

$$\partial_+ \Delta^m := \{ (x_0, \dots, x_{m+1}, x_m) \in \Delta^m; 0 \leq i \leq m-1, x_i = 0 \}$$

$$d_m := d_m^{n-1} : (\Delta^{m-1}, \partial\Delta^{m-1}) \rightarrow (\partial\Delta^m, \partial_+ \Delta^m)$$

$$(x_0, \dots, x_{m-1}) \mapsto (x_0, \dots, x_{m-1}, 0)$$



$(\Delta^m, \partial_+ \Delta^m) \simeq (*, *)$

$\hookrightarrow H_* = H_*(\Delta^m, \partial_+ \Delta^m) = 0$

\equiv 対 $(\Delta^m, \partial\Delta^m, \partial_+ \Delta^m)$ の homology 完全列

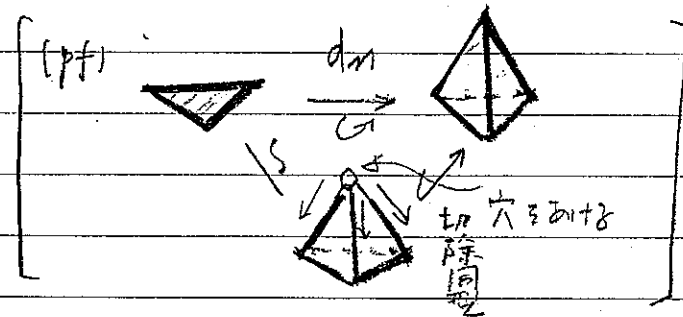
$$H_m(\Delta^m, \partial_+ \Delta^m) \rightarrow H_m(\Delta^m, \partial\Delta^m) \xrightarrow{\partial_*} H_{m-1}(\partial\Delta^m, \partial_+ \Delta^m) \rightarrow H_{m-1}(\Delta^m, \partial_+ \Delta^m)$$

$\parallel \quad \quad \quad \cong \quad \quad \quad \parallel$

$0 \quad \quad \quad \downarrow d_{m*} \quad \quad \quad 0$

$\quad \quad \quad H_{m-1}(\Delta^{m-1}, \partial\Delta^{m-1}) \quad \quad \quad$

\therefore d_m は同型である



$$\partial_* [1_m] = \left[\sum_{i=0}^m (-1)^i d_i^{n-1} \right] = (-1)^m [d_m^{n-1}]$$

$(i \leq m-1 \Rightarrow d_i^{n-1}(\Delta^{m-1}) \subset \partial_+ \Delta^m)$

$$= (-1)^m d_{m*} [1_{m-1}]$$

帰納法が進む

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